

Table 1. Prevalence of vision impairment, common causes of vision impairment, causes that are preventable/treatable and school enrolment organised by GBD super region and world bank income level

Global burden of disease super region	Author, Year (since 2000)	World Bank Income Level	Prevalence of vision impairment (%)	Common causes of VI	Preventable/treatable	School enrolment (%)
South-East Asia, East Asia & Oceania						
India	Agrawal et al.(3) (2020)	Lower-middle	VI/blindness not reported. Ocular morbidity 21%	Vitamin A deficiency, refractive error	Vitamin A deficiency, refractive error	75.48 (secondary net)
Fiji	Cama et al.(1) (2010)	Upper-middle	Severe VI or worse (0.05%)	Retinal, cortical cataract	Cataract	88.72 (secondary net)
Malaysia	Premseenthil et al.(2) (2013)	Upper-middle	Mild VI or worse (5%)	Refractive error	Refractive error	99.65 (secondary net)
Kiribati						
Nauru						
Papua New Guinea						
Samoa						
Solomon Islands						
Tonga						
Tuvalu						
Vanuatu						
Sri Lanka						
Maldives						
Sub-Saharan Africa						
Botswana						
Cameroon						
The Gambia						
Mozambique	Sengo et al.(6) (2021)	Low	Mild VI or worse (10.8%)	Refractive error, amblyopia, congenital cataract	Refractive error, amblyopia, congenital cataract	19.28 (secondary net)
Ghana	Ovenseri-Ogbomo et al.(4) (2010)	Lower-middle	Mild VI or worse (14.9%)	Refractive error (other causes not reported)	Refractive error	77.67 (secondary enrolment ratio)
Kenya	Muma et al.(5) (2020)	Lower-middle	Mild VI or worse (14.9%)	Nystagmus, amblyopia and URE	Nystagmus, amblyopia and URE	56.76 (secondary net)
Nigeria	Ekpenyong et al. (2020)	Lower-middle	Mild VI or worse (7.2%)	Refractive error, suspected glaucoma, amblyopia	Refractive error, suspected glaucoma, amblyopia	43.51 (secondary net)
South Africa	Magakwe et al.(7) (2020)	Upper-middle	Mild VI or worse (12.3%)	Refractive error, amblyopia, corneal opacity	Refractive error, amblyopia, corneal opacity	100.51 (secondary enrolment ratio)
Kingdom of Eswatini						
Lesotho						
Malawi						
Mauritius						
Namibia						
Rwanda						
Seychelles						
Sierra Leone						
Uganda						
United Republic of Tanzania						
Zambia						
South Asia						