









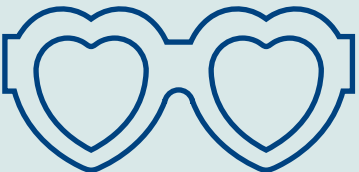


ANNUAL REPORT 2022



Photo Submitted by: Ulrich Eigner to the IAPB World Sight Day Photo Competition

The highlights of 2022

 <p>HUNDREDS OF MEMBERS TOGETHER IN DUBAI FOR 2030 IN SIGHT LIVE</p>	<p>COMMONWEALTH HEADS OF GOVERNMENT MEETING COMMITMENT ON ACCESS TO SCREENINGS AND AFFORDABLE VISION TREATMENTS, ESPECIALLY FOR CHILDREN</p>	 <p>200 SIGNATURES CALLING FOR ACCESS TO EYE HEALTH FOR CHILDREN AT THE UN'S TRANSFORMING EDUCATION SUMMIT</p>	 <p>EYE HEALTH INCLUDED IN THE UN DECLARATION ON ROAD SAFETY</p>
 <p>OVER 10,000 PEOPLE INVOLVED IN FOCUS ON CHILD EYE HEALTH AND FOCUS ON GENDER EQUITY</p>	<p>ADVOCACY TO ACTION</p> <p>OVER 2,000 PEOPLE GAINED SKILLS AND EXPERTISE VIA ADVOCACY TO ACTION</p>	 <p>LAUNCHED THE KNOWLEDGE HUB</p>	 <p>POLICY DIALOGUES IN 20 COUNTRIES ON INTEGRATED PEOPLE-CENTRED EYE CARE (IPEC)</p>
<p>OVER 600 PEOPLE TOOK OUR INTRODUCTION TO INTEGRATED PEOPLE-CENTRED EYE CARE (IPEC) COURSE</p>	 <p>6,813,614 PLEDGES TO LOVE YOUR EYES FOR WORLD SIGHT DAY</p>	 <p>OVER 11,000 PIECES OF MEDIA AND OVER 200 MILLION SOCIAL MEDIA IMPRESSIONS FOR WORLD SIGHT DAY</p>	 <p>20 PARLIAMENTARY SCREENINGS</p>
 <p>LOVE YOUR EYES GLASSES EFFECT AND STICKERS REACHED 78,500</p>	 <p>1 WORLD SIGHT DAY VISION SCREENING AT THE UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK</p>		

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Message from Caroline Casey, President

As we come to the end of my second year as President of IAPB, I look back at all the amazing achievements of our members and I am totally amazed at what a year it has been. Earlier in October, I was lucky enough to be standing at the United Nations Headquarters as we took the Love Your Eyes message to corridors of power the world over, and I realised at this moment what we have achieved in 2022.

For so many of us, the scale of global eye health is clear. We know how many people live with preventable vision loss, without the means to access the treatment they need. We know the key role sight and accessibility plays in people reaching their full potential. We work tirelessly every day to address it. However, it has not always been easy to make everyone else understand and value vision as they do other health and development issues.

Global awareness is vital for engaging the public and we know to achieve our 2030 In Sight Strategy it is key that we take our message out to as many people in the world as possible, heads of government, politicians, decision makers, diplomats and the individuals on the street.

Together this year we have achieved, the biggest World Sight Day ever, commitments at the Commonwealth Heads of Government and inclusion of eye health in the UN Political Declaration of the High-Level Meeting on Improving Global Road Safety. We've had targets set for Refractive Error and Cataract and launched our new Knowledge Hub, as a go to place for sector resources.

A personal highlight for me was to meet so many of you as I have travelled around the world, whether it was at our standout 2030 IN SIGHT LIVE event in

Dubai, at the Love Your Eyes Voices event in New York, or at some of our regional meetings. With our world opening up once again, it has been great to meet our members and witness the work they are doing around the world.

The power of collective action should never be underestimated, and it is only when we work together that magical moments such as this happen. Imagine what could happen if we fuel the same focus, energy and excitement to build on these incredible achievements and use them as a catalyst for the system leadership we need and the vision we have.

I am thrilled by the noise and enthusiasm we created this year and am inspired by what is to come – a world where everyone understands that eye health must be accessible, available and affordable to all. The energy I saw in October while at the UN and our Love Your Voices event makes me believe that we can truly achieve a world where no-one experiences unnecessary or preventable sight loss and everyone can realise their full potential. We are well on our way to implementing the goals of our 2030 In Sight Strategy and just need to keep at it.

Thank you all for believing that we could do it and pulling behind IAPB to prove that we can.

**CAROLINE CASEY,
PRESIDENT**



Message from Babar Qureshi, Vice President and Board Chair

A Year of Progress

A lot of progress has been made this year in our efforts to continue to put eye health on the global agenda, and to look at ways of supporting countries to ensure that effective and inclusive eye services become part of government plans and policies.

The first significant occasion was the 2030 IN SIGHT LIVE event in Dubai at the beginning of March, which provided the first post-pandemic opportunity for us all to see each other face to face. 2030 In Sight focuses on elevating vision as a development issue, integrating eye health into wider health care systems and activating consumer and market opportunities. It provides the structure for all our work going forward.

It has been an important year for the WHO's programme of work in eye care and vision. With the support of the IAPB, The Guide for Action was launched in Geneva during the 75th World Assembly in May. It provides step-by-step guidance to countries in implementing the recommendations of the World Report on Vision and the World Health Assembly Resolution on integrated people-centered eye care (IPEC). The guide includes four tools developed by the WHO to support the analysis, planning, implementation and review of IPEC.

The IAPB and its members have been working alongside the WHO to include two eye health indicators in the Universal Health Coverage framework and ultimately, the inclusion of these indicators in the Sustainable Development Goals. The challenge to establish reliable and comprehensive data to back up the indicators has been one that has engaged many of us this year. The WHO launched a report on progress on the indicators in October. It serves as a useful reference point for monitoring progress towards the 2030 global targets for cataract surgery and refractive error. It also includes additional efforts to help improve

monitoring, and the policies and programmes required for increasing the coverage of eye care interventions.

Lobbying for support for eye health in the form of a UN Special Envoy on Vision has also been one of the drives of our advocacy work. The appointment of a dedicated envoy who would serve as a global champion for vision and support the Secretary General and the WHO in mobilising national action on eye health, will help us to ensure that our ambition that everyone has access to affordable eye health services becomes a reality.

In October, many of us in the sector gathered in New York to celebrate World Sight Day and to call for greater action. The UN Friends of Vision held an eye screening and exhibition at the UN Headquarters, and this provided an opportunity to speak to decision makers about the importance of vision as a cross-cutting development issue.

World Sight Day was bigger and better than ever before with people from remote areas of Tanzania to sports stadiums in America joining in with the Love Your Eyes campaign. Our target of five million screenings reached almost seven million in the end, showing just how many people are taking on board this message and disseminating it. Photographs of people in heart shaped glasses, and videos of people passing on their spectacles took over social media and there were over 200 million impressions on the various platforms.

Next year looks set to build on what has been done this year and with a new business plan and strategy, there is great optimism and will in the sector to continue the endeavour to make sure that everyone who needs eye care gets it.

**BABAR QURESHI,
VICE PRESIDENT AND BOARD CHAIR**



Photo by: IAPB

Message from Peter Holland, CEO

Lots more to do

2022 has been a year of hope and challenges as we began to re-build and tackle the backlogs in care created by the pandemic. One of the joys of the year was being able to meet in person for the first time since 2019. It was wonderful that so many people were able to join us in Dubai at 2030 IN SIGHT LIVE, where we introduced our new sector strategy, 2030 In Sight. The event, with the support of our partners Noor Dubai and Seva Foundation brought together IAPB members from around the world both in person, and virtually. It kick-started important conversations about how we must work together to eliminate avoidable sight loss by 2030 and see a world where:

- No-one experiences unnecessary or preventable sight loss and everyone can achieve their full potential.
- Eye care and rehabilitation services are accessible, inclusive, and affordable to everyone, everywhere, whenever they are needed.
- People understand the importance of caring for their own eye health and demand access to services, free from the weight of any social stigma.

Building on last year's landmark resolution on vision at the UN General Assembly, we continue to make progress in elevating eye health on the global agenda as critical to achieving the Sustainable Development Goals. The Commonwealth Heads of Government renewed their commitment to eye health at their meeting in Rwanda in June including finishing the job on trachoma. Along with Commonwealth Education ministers, they also emphasised the importance of child and school eye health. At the UN, we also

successfully advocated for the inclusion of eye health in the Political Declaration of the High-Level Meeting on Improving Global Road Safety "The 2030 horizon for road safety: securing a decade of action and delivery" reinforcing eye health's importance as a cross-cutting development issue.

We are now pushing hard to secure the appointment of a UN Secretary General's Special Envoy on Vision. A Special Envoy would give real impetus to making the case with global institutions and national governments to invest in eye care and keep eye health on the agenda at the highest levels. I'm enormously grateful to the many members who have signed our petition in support of the Special Envoy.

Our public campaigning efforts play an increasingly important role in raising the profile of eye health and supporting our advocacy work. This year, World Sight Day, part of our Love Your Eyes campaign was our biggest yet. Organisations and individuals pledged their sight tests in the month leading up to World Sight Day, with over 6.8 million pledges being submitted. Members organised nearly 20 parliamentary screenings worldwide culminating in an event at the United Nations Headquarters in New York with the UN Friends of Vision. Thank you to everyone who contributed towards the enormous success of this year's World Sight Day, which is cementing itself as a truly global awareness day.

We launched the Love Your Eyes campaign actions earlier this year, calling on government and industry leaders to focus on three key areas – accessible eye care; available sight tests; and affordable glasses. As part of the global campaign launch, we highlighted

several programmes and initiatives led by our members in India and Kenya who are leading the way in providing accessible, available and affordable eye care.

Of course, the challenge is to translate these global commitments into regional and national action. We are seeing progress, including a regional action plan for integrated people centered eye care which was published in South East Asia; primary eye care training was integrated into nursing curricula in East, Central and Southern Africa; and 2030 In Sight policy dialogues took place in over 20 countries globally this year, highlighting eye health as a development issue.

We also launched the IAPB knowledge hub which contains resources, tools and guides on specific areas of global eye health and 2030 In Sight. We encourage members to contribute their own knowledge and expertise to this, as well as utilise the resources within it and share within your own networks.

The enormous global challenges that confront us mean that, more than ever, it is critical we work together to achieve our collective mission of ending avoidable sight loss by 2030. I do hope that you can join us at our global event 2030 IN SIGHT LIVE, taking place in Singapore on 25 and 26 June 2023. This will be a great opportunity for us to come together, towards achieving our shared goal.

Thank you for all your support over the past year.

**PETER HOLLAND,
CEO**



Photo by: IAPB

Our amazing members

It was great to see so many of our members at IAPB's global event 2030 IN SIGHT LIVE. The event provided a valuable opportunity for members from all types of organisations to come together to meet old friends and make new connections, and share knowledge, insight, and experiences. IAPB is already planning for the next 2030 IN SIGHT LIVE event taking place in Singapore in June next year, and we hope to see you there!

Some IAPB colleagues had the privilege of attending EURETINA in Germany as part of Bayer's Retinal Communities Pavilion in partnership with International Federation on Ageing (IFA) and the Vision Academy to showcase the DR Barometer. This proved a great opportunity to meet with global experts and Key Opinion Leaders over the course of a few days. Members of the IAPB team will be at various events around the world next year, APAO in Singapore; PAAO in Buenos Aires; WCO in Melbourne; AAO in San Francisco, to name a few. If you are planning to come to any of these events, then do let us know!

Towards the beginning of the year, we sent out the annual membership survey to find out what members find of value and how we can improve our services. The feedback we received was overall very positive, and throughout the year we have been increasing our regional and national level activities through the regional planning meetings for 2030 In Sight, learning programmes such as Advocacy to Action, and our World Sight Day activities.

We recently created a new member pack that provides a detailed overview of the different ways members can get more involved and contribute towards our collective mission of 2030 In Sight. Please do get in touch if you want to find out more about getting involved in our activities next year.



Photo by: IAPB

This year we welcomed 17 new members from 13 countries:

Group A – Members



Group C – Members



Our key pillars of work

OUR PILLARS OF WORK



ADVOCACY

WE INFLUENCE
AND SHAPE POLICY
AT COUNTRY,
REGIONAL AND
INTERNATIONAL
LEVEL.



CAMPAIGN

WE FIGHT FOR
GREATER
AWARENESS,
INVESTMENT AND
ACTION.



CONNECT

WE LEAD AND
CONVENE EVENTS,
NETWORKING
IN A RANGE OF
DIFFERENT FORUMS
FOR THE SECTOR.



INFORM

WE SHARE THE
LATEST INSIGHTS,
DATA, NEWS AND
KNOWLEDGE.

JOIN OUR MISSION TO ELEVATE THE ISSUE OF EYE HEALTH,
FIGHT TO INTEGRATE IT INTO WIDER HEALTH SYSTEMS AND
HELP ACTIVATE DEMAND FROM THE GROUND UP.

THE VOICE OF GLOBAL EYE HEALTH

WHAT WE DO

A public health challenge as large as sight loss, which affects over 1.1 billion of us, requires collective action by governments, private sector, civil society, professionals and the wider public.

Representing a unique and unparalleled global membership from over 100 countries, IAPB is a not-for-profit charity, solely focused on delivering the collective goal to end avoidable sight loss and driving awareness of eye health around the world.

IAPB members range from international charities, eye hospitals and academic institutes through to professional bodies and corporates. On behalf of this diverse and unique mix of organisations, we provide a powerful, unified and trusted voice on an issue that affects every human on the planet.

We work tirelessly to ensure our sector gets the political, health and development priority it needs and deserves.

We work through collective action at the intersection of public health, development and markets.

We ensure that our members' voices are heard at the highest levels and fight to unlock political will and financing while also changing perceptions and policy.

TO ACHIEVE 2030 IN SIGHT, WE MUST

ELEVATE

Vision and embed as a fundamental, economic, social and development issue

- Unlock political will and financing by persuading political leaders to prioritise and finance eye health
- Embrace the Sustainable Development framework and include eye health in the global social, economic & development agenda
- Target employers and gain commitment and action on eye health in the workplace
- Implement eye health within existing school health programs

INTEGRATE

Eye health into wider health care systems

- Conduct national policy dialogues to deliver Integrated People-Centred Eye Care (IPEC)
- Integrate eye health in wider information systems through Universal Health Coverage
- Embrace new technologies making eye health accessible, affordable and inclusive
- Train and develop a diverse and resilient workforce

ACTIVATE

By driving consumer and market change

- Campaign on a new level to reach global, regional and national audiences to increase consumer demand and tackle negative stereotypes
- Push for regulatory changes and more affordable glasses
- Build public-private partnerships

WHICH WILL RESULT IN

People understanding the importance of caring for their own eye health and demanding access to services, free from the weight of any social stigma.

Eye care and rehabilitation services being accessible, inclusive, and affordable to everyone, everywhere, whenever they are needed.

No-one experiencing unnecessary or preventable sight loss, and everyone achieving their full potential.

A Year of Exciting Developments in Our Advocacy work

2022 has seen many exciting developments for global eye health. As a sector, we have come together to advocate for some powerful commitments.

The Vision for the Commonwealth Coalition successfully campaigned for a commitment at the Commonwealth Heads of Government Meeting. Building on the 2018 Commonwealth commitment, the 2022 Communique calls on all Commonwealth countries to “take a multi-pronged approach for access to screenings and affordable vision treatments, especially for children”.

The Vision for the Commonwealth’s work formed part of a broader global campaign on child eye health. In July, we took these messages to the United Nation’s Pre-Education Summit held at the UNESCO headquarters in Paris. We had chalkboards filled with blurry text, we put our messages in front of government and UN decision makers, and we garnered over 200 influential signatures for our cause. At the United Nations General Assembly Transforming Education Summit (TES), vision screenings were recognised as “a cost-effective way to detect and correct impairments that may affect children’s ability to learn” and listed as a key recommendation to Member States under Action Track 1 for the TES.

In July, we successfully advocated for the inclusion of eye health in the UN Political Declaration of the High-Level Meeting on Improving Global Road Safety. This was significant as the Declaration recognises vision as a cross-cutting development issue and provides a strong basis for advocating for the inclusion of eye health across all global and national road safety policies.

We strengthened our relationships with UN Agencies – a key outcome of the UN Resolution Vision for Everyone. The International Labour Organization (ILO) are now working on a policy brief on eye health and the world of work. The brief, set to be launched next year, will provide a vital advocacy tool to persuade businesses and trade unions of the importance and benefits of supporting employee eye health.

Finally, we have made great progress in our efforts to secure the appointment of a Special Envoy on Vision to serve as a global advocate on eye health and lead the implementation of the UN Resolution Vision for Everyone. Over 150 CEOs have signed our Letter of Support to the Secretary General – proving what a force we can be when we come together. Please join this important campaign if you haven’t already!

2022 was also a big year for the WHO’s programme of work with the launch of their much-anticipated Guide for Action, hosted by IAPB at the World Health Assembly in May, and the release of their Global Status Report, Myopia Ed Toolkit and the joint IAPB Tobacco Knowledge Summary.

The World Health Organization’s technical tools provide the foundation for the advancement of eye care at the regional and national level. We have seen some great examples of this already with the WHO Western Pacific and IAPB Regional Meeting in Singapore, the release of the WHO SEARO Regional Action Plan for IPEC implementation and 19 national policy dialogues across the world. But more work is needed to translate the global commitments made into national political will and action.

2023 is set to be a challenging year with world leaders facing a deepening economic crisis; a war in Ukraine and the multiplication of conflicts across the globe; worsening climate impacts; continuing Covid-19 recovery and growing inequities. The Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) are at the heart of these challenges and the United Nation’s SDG Summit, marking the halfway point of the SDGs, must provide the roadmap for solutions. It is vital that improving the world’s eye health is one of those solutions.

Our sector’s most recent achievements have been the result of collective advocacy efforts. We should feel very proud of the progress that has been made.



Photo by: IAPB

Spotlight on: Western Pacific

2022 has been the year of re-connection. In the Western Pacific we've loved seeing so many of our members again after the long covid-pause and been inspired by the re-invigoration of eye care activities across the region. It's been terrific to see the region embrace the new sector strategy as we emerge – finally – into the new decade.

Throughout the year 2030 In Sight embed activities have taken place with a focus on ensuring that the fundamental links between the strategy, the World Report on Vision, the World Health Assembly and United Nations General Assembly resolutions are well-understood. The Policy Dialogue process is central to systems change in the sector and work has been undertaken to ensure that these are seen as part of ongoing processes. 2030 In Sight Policy Dialogues, delivered in cooperation with members, have taken place in:

- Cambodia – including a 2030 In Sight Launch by the Health Minister.
- New Zealand – where an ECSAT report was delivered to the Parliament.
- Papua New Guinea – including a system's change workshop.
- China – with an Activate focus to build on 2021's strategy launch.

We have continued raising awareness with regional members, stakeholders and governments by undertaking 2030 In Sight presentations and workshops:

- Philippines – a focus on Integrated People-centred eye care with provincial governments.

- Korea – working with Korean Eye Care Working Group members towards an innovation focused policy dialogue in Feb 2023.
- First Nations Interest Group – we continue to incubate this example of Elevate, by linking eye health and the SDGs.

The relationship with WHO WPRO has continued to strengthen with a joint IAPB/WHO regional meeting held in Singapore at the beginning of November. This meeting focused on the role that IAPB members play supporting National Governments by delivering the 2030 In Sight Strategy and by expanding the eye health conversation and highlighted the WHO suite of tools for IPEC Implementation. Additionally, IAPB and WHO have partnered on the activities in Cambodia and New Zealand and developed joint proposals in Papua New Guinea. IAPB advocacy has resulted in the first WHO eye health and Non-Communicable Diseases assessment in the Marshall Islands to be undertaken in December.

Finally, the year culminated in World Sight Day. Over 1.5 million sight tests were pledged from the Western Pacific region, demonstrating the engagement of members and stakeholders in the region. Eye Health Aotearoa led with Parliamentary tests in New Zealand, Vision 2020 Australia at the NSW Parliament and in Malaysia the Director General of Health pledged 216,000 tests – the only pledge from a Ministry worldwide. In China, Shanghai Eye Disease Prevention and Treatment Centre pledged a world-leading 865,000 tests. All-in-all an inspiring result from the Western Pacific Region!



Photo Submitted by: Lia Marmelstein to the IAPB World Sight Day Photo Competition

A great year for our Global Campaign

Thanks to the power of collective action the Love Your Eyes Campaign is growing with World Sight Day 2022 bigger and louder than ever before!

The Love Your Eyes campaign, in its second year, inspired our World Sight Day Global Partners, IAPB Members, decision makers, celebrities, the eye health sector and beyond, and the public to add their voices to call for attention to eye health around the world.

To kick off the campaign, we set a target of five million pledges to #LoveYourEyes. We smashed our target, with almost seven million pledges made. We thank the dozens of organisations and thousands of individuals who added their pledges to the list.

We asked our networks to take eye health to the corridors of power screenings the vision of the world's leaders and decision-makers. This effort was to have them recognise the importance of eye care that is available, accessible and affordable for everyone. Dozens of screenings from the UN Headquarters in NY to the halls of the Maharashtra Legislative Assembly in Mumbai demonstrated the importance and power of eye health.

Other highlights included; the Love Your Eyes glasses taking over social media by showing up on faces from the remotest regions of Tanzania to sports stadiums in America, IAPB campaigner of the year, Lowri Moore generating a global swell of support for her #GlassesOn campaign that directly addresses the stigma of wearing glasses, some very special recognition for the cause from King Charles III and IAPB Global Ambassador, The Countess of Wessex and our World Sight Day Global Partners encouraging the world to pass the glasses.

Our World Sight Day report summarises this year's amazing successes and gives a snapshot of how we cut through and resonated with audiences globally, with over 11,000 pieces of media coverage, reaching over 150 million people and social media lighting up with over 200 million impressions.

We invite you to read the report. We encourage you to share it with your networks and staff so that everyone can be proud of what we collectively achieved.

None of this year's success would have been possible without the support of our World Sight Day Global Partners, Abbvie, Bayer, CBM, Horizon, National Vision, Novartis, Roche, Sightsavers, Seva Foundation and OneSight Essilor Luxottica Foundation.



Photo by: IAPB

Spotlight on: South-East Asia

2022, a year where we had the pleasure of once again convening as a group, putting our heads together on how we achieve the goals we have set ourselves – embedding the 2030 In Sight Strategy, achieving the new WHO global indicators and making the UN Resolution on Vision a reality.

Here are the top highlights of the year:

Initiation of IAPB Sectoral Strategy 2030 In Sight and Integrated People centred eye care (IPEC) Implementation

REGIONAL MEETING

A high-level advocacy and planning meeting having representation from prominent eye health leaders, IAPB members, other organizations, and institutes, including World Health Organization and government ministries from the South-East Asia Region, was organized at the L V Prasad Eye Institute's Banjara Hills campus in Hyderabad from 21-22nd July. Hosted by the **L V Prasad Eye Institute (LVPEI)** in collaboration with the **International Agency for the Prevention of Blindness (IAPB) – South-East Asia (SEA)**, the regional meeting was called – 2030-IN SIGHT – Implementing Integrated People-centred Eye Care in South-East Asia. The meeting was attended by 71 in person and 32 virtual participants.

One of the core focus areas of the meeting was to discuss and deliberate on how eye health can be promoted as a development issue, implementation of the IAPB sectoral strategy 2030 In Sight and embedding it in the Sustainable Development Goals agenda. There were focused discussions on how **Integrated People-centred Eye Care (IPEC)** services can be implemented and awareness and demand for eye health services can be increased. The meeting concluded with recommendations and suggestive action points for effective integration of eye health into mainstream health system along with development goals and a road map to achieve the targets set for 2030.

WHO REGIONAL ACTION PLAN ON IPEC IMPLEMENTATION

IAPB along with LVPEI the WHO Collaborating Centre for Eye Health, supported WHO SEARO to develop Regional Action Plan for IPEC implementation in the region. The Plan is ready for publication and will be launched in High level WHO meeting soon.

The Plan has set Strategic Objectives for the Region

- To provide Member States to improve access to eye care to meet UHC and SDG goals through an integrated manner.
- Achieve a 40-percentage point increase in effective coverage of refractive error and a 30-percentage point increase in effective coverage of cataract surgery.
- Ensure 80% of those people with diabetes are screened for retinopathy, and 80% of those identified with Sight Threatening Diabetic Retinopathy (STDR) are treated.
- To eliminate trachoma in the region by 2030.
- Address the existing lack of and maldistribution of Human resources for eye health.

SUPPORT TO EVIDENCE GENERATION AND PUBLICATION IN WHO EYE HEALTH INDICATORS

IAPB SEA along with members working the region have supported many countries to carry out RAAB and RESC survey in the past. We were directly involved in funding and provided technical support to carry out RAABs in Nepal, Bhutan, Maldives and Timor-Leste. The results of these have become crucial for the baseline information of WHO eye health UHC indicators for the countries.

IAPB SEA also supported ICEH, London and WHO Geneva for its publication in The Lancet Global Health journal. IAPB SEA Regional Coordinator Yuddha Sapkota and Regional Chair Dr Rohit Khanna also contributed in these publications.

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[https://www.thelancet.com/journals/langlo/article/PIIS2214-109X\(22\)00433-8/fulltext](https://www.thelancet.com/journals/langlo/article/PIIS2214-109X(22)00433-8/fulltext)

NEW EYE HEALTH STRATEGY IN NEPAL

Ministry of Health Nepal has formulated a new eye health strategy which includes objectives and actions of IAPB sectoral strategy, 2030 In Sight. Nepal also included eCSC indicator in Health Sector Plan of 2023 – 2030.

WORLD SIGHT DAY CELEBRATION

World Sight Day Celebration again gained new heights in the region with awareness being raised on Love Your Eyes. All members working in the region including WHO SEARO and MoH of the region celebrated the day as eye health awareness campaign. The activities included – Walkathon with love your eyes glasses and banner, Message of Health Ministers, Webinars, Eye Screening, Interaction programme, panel discussion with experts in TV, several radio and TV spots broadcasting with celebrities and campaigns on social media.



Photo Submitted by: Steele Burrow / HelpMeSee to the IAPB World Sight Day Photo Competition

Offering opportunities to learn and connect with our knowledge work

2022 has been a busy, action packed year in knowledge across IAPB. We were fortunate to offer multiple opportunities to connect, share expertise & experiences and learn together. A few of such key moments are the newly launched Knowledge Hub, Introduction to IPEC course, Advocacy to Action workshops, Focus On webinars, 2030 IN SIGHT LIVE, Dubai and determining the success framework for 2030 In Sight. The Knowledge team delivered several key pieces of work this year that will enable us as a sector to prove our case, learn together, innovate, and improve accountability.

Introduction to IPEC learning modules: The free Introduction to IPEC course launched in January 2022 and saw continued enrolments throughout 2022. Over 550 people from over 100 countries have signed up for the course so far. The course is a collaboration between the Fred Hollows Foundation and IAPB and includes four self-paced interactive modules.

Advocacy to Action: Reaching over 500 people, the 2022 programme included 3 regional events specially designed to help advocates build knowledge on elevating eye health among policy and decision makers. The events covered, Latin America (Hybrid, delivered in Spanish), Africa (Virtual) and Association of Southeast Asian Nations (Virtual). The programme also produced a suite of resources including the IPEC Advocacy to Action toolkit to guide policy dialogues, regional snapshots on eye health, and has a curated list of other resources such as the Guide for action toolkit from WHO, templates for presentations, policy briefs etc.

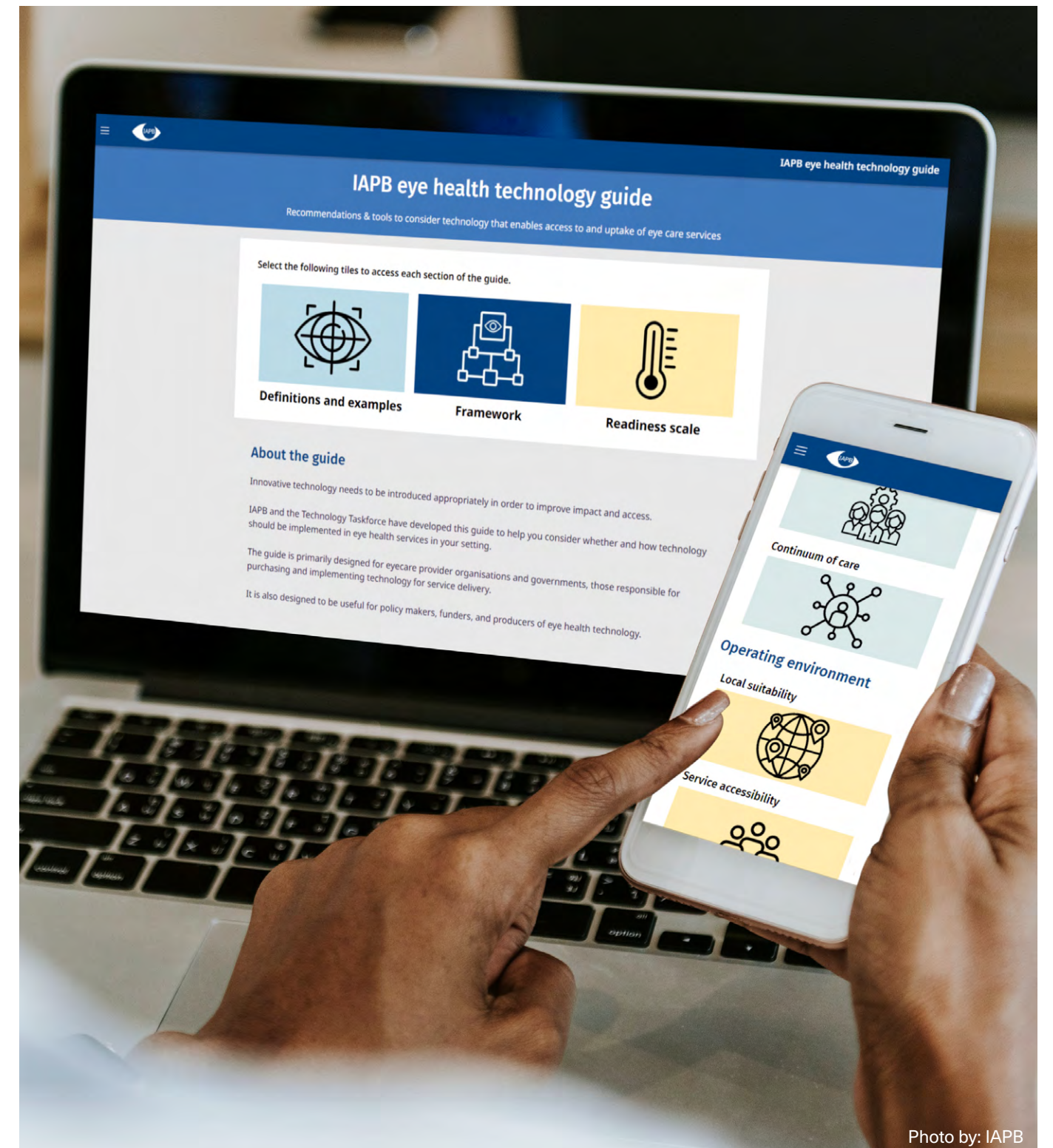
Focus On: We delivered 3 webinars with over 300 registrations and curated more than 20 knowledge hub pieces on two themes – Child Eye Health and Gender Equity. The Gender Equity and Child Eye Health work groups contributed leadership and expertise to the Focus On programme this year. They were sponsored by Santen and CooperVision respectively.

Technology for Access Framework: IAPB and the Technology Taskforce developed a Technology for Access framework that aims to help people better understand and critically analyse technology. The framework, which will launch in early 2023, aims to get eyecare provider organizations and governments comfortable in engaging with and adopting technologies for eye health at the primary and community level.

Knowledge Hub: In August, we launched the Knowledge Hub, to support 2030 In Sight strategy by presenting content organized by twelve critical thematic areas for global eye health. Our aim is to make valuable expertise, information, and experience from across the sector and the IAPB network easy to find, share and use. The Knowledge Hub compliments the data and evidence featured on the Vision Atlas.

Success Framework for 2030 In Sight: The Success Framework defines core measurement domains, as well as a cohort of global, national, and sectoral indicators that can be used to track progress of 2030 in Sight. This framework will be finalized by the end of the year and the framework will be embedded into the Vision Atlas in 2023.

Knowledge at IAPB can only make a real impact if we all work together. A big highlight of the year is all the amazing people and organisations we get to meet, exchange knowledge, and collaborate with. Thank you to everyone involved in the 2030 In Sight Reference Committee Technology for Access taskforce, the work groups and their chairs, all speakers, panellists, and participants of the learning programmes. Thank you to VLEG, ICEH and all contributors of data to the Vision Atlas, authors of Knowledge Hub content and of course to the sponsors of the learning programmes and the Vision Atlas.



Spotlight on: Africa

2022 was a year where we as a sector were able to move beyond the screens of Zoom and convene in person to discuss plans on how to implement the two new indicators adopted by the WHO in 2021 and embed the 2030 In Sight Strategy in our work. We were delighted to be at 2030 IN SIGHT LIVE at Dubai in March and see how all of us are raring to go to achieve our goals.

Here are the top three highlights:

ELEVATE

West Africa Health Organization: Regional reporting against Eye Health Indicators

At a meeting of National Health Information Officers in the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) it was agreed to integrate eye health indicators into their regional level reporting. The 15 members states of the ECOWAS region will subsequently be required to report against specific eye health indicators at the national level in order to meet the regional reporting requirements.

INTEGRATE

Strengthening Primary Eye Care

IAPB signed a partnership agreement with the East, Central and Southern Africa College of Nurses (ECSACON) around the strengthening of Primary Eye Care in ECSACON member states. As an executing arm of the ECSA Health Community, ECSACON is charged with the responsibility of promoting and strengthening professional excellence in nursing and midwifery in the ECSA region. ECSACON has agreed to integrate Primary Eye Care training, based on the WHO AFRO Primary Eye Care Training Manual, into their pre-service and in-service nursing curricula. ECSACON will target their 2,000 members across 16 member states with this training.

ACTIVATE

Sub-Regional 2030 In Sight Workshop

In July, IAPB held a sub-regional workshop focussing on the East and Southern Africa region in Nairobi, Kenya. The meeting brought together 45 participants with representation from World Health Organization AFRO, IAPB member agencies, IAPB Partners and National Ministries of Health from within sub-region.

The workshop equipped stakeholders in the sub-region with the knowledge and technical resources to deliver the 2030 In Sight Strategy and develop national level implementation plans.

Throughout the programme, participants unpacked the three pillars of the 2030 In Sight Strategy: Elevate, Integrate and Activate. They were exposed to the various mechanisms and resources available to implement each and then they workshopped national level implementation plans for each pillar.

The outcome of the meeting was to have country plans around the implementation of each respective 2030 In Sight strategic pillar. These plans are held by the Ministry of Health representatives and supported by the members. Stakeholders also committed to those activities which they had the capacity to undertake in the pursuit of the implementation of 2030 In Sight.

It is difficult to condense the entire year into these top three as it would be remiss of us not to mention our new partnership with Novartis, our successful Love Your Eyes campaign with an activation being launched in Kenya, trachoma elimination in Malawi, CHOGM in Rwanda, our Africa-centric Advocacy to Action event and so much more.



Photo Submitted by: Andrew DesLauriers to the IAPB World Sight Day Photo Competition

Forging relationships with the IAPB Valued Supplier Scheme

2022 was a year of re-connecting, giving some of us the chance to see each other in-person, it was also a year of growth all thanks to our suppliers. The relationships we have forged with our suppliers and members over the years are the foundation of the Valued Supplier Scheme's (VSS) success.

Our VSS website has seen a thirty percent uptick in traffic from the previous year. We have gained more new users in a short span of time wanting to purchase the products listed on the scheme.

We have added six new valued suppliers, who joined the current ones, bringing the total to thirty-eight Suppliers with a wide range of products that includes retinal products, low vision aids & devices and much more.

IN-PERSON MEETINGS

We had the chance to interact with potential suppliers, as well as users of the scheme, while attending the All-India ophthalmic Conference held in Mumbai. We were delighted to have a booth at the IAPB Southeast Asia regional meeting, which was held in Hyderabad, promoting the benefits VSS provides to its members. We've had interest from several potential suppliers, but more on that in the new year.

Every year is unique, and this year our focus was on strengthening our relationships with our members and understanding their needs.

IAPB VSS continues to support IAPB's membership to procure high quality products at an affordable cost.

We also receive inquiries from small hospitals wanting to acquire quality equipment. The scheme truly does what its aim to do – to assist buyers, particularly those from low- and middle-income countries make informed procurement decisions from our IAPB Valued Suppliers. An example is CBM, Zambia, who has provided VSS with a letter of thanks for helping with their purchase of low vision products at an affordable cost.



Photo by: IAPB

Spotlight on: Latin America

What a year! A new Regional Coordinator to work closely with our Regional Chair, a new strategy and a host of new friends from Mexico to Argentina.

The focus in Latin America has been on building the IAPB network and ensuring that our members and stakeholders are well informed of current global advocacy efforts and understand their role in the implementation of 2030 In Sight. Highlight activities included:

- A regional meeting held in Mexico City in June – the first for over five years – with all the current Latin America members in attendance.
- An Advocacy to Action event, in conjunction with the Regional Meeting and held completely in Spanish, which attracted more than 150 participants from across the region.
- World Sight Day events conducted by all members and right across Latin America.

We have worked to create awareness with regional governments of their political commitments at the World Health Assembly and UN and the ways in which the members and IAPB can support them:

- In Ecuador we met with the Vice-President to introduce the 2030 In Sight Strategy and supported the local optometric association FEDOPE with the World Council of Optometry (WCO) to advocate for recognition in the primary eye care national level.
- In Argentina the government has expressed support for World Sight Day as a result of member advocacy approach.

- We participated in a workshop for the Colombian health plan for the next 10 years and obtained the support of Secretary of Health in Bogota towards World Sight Day activities.

During 2022, there has been progress regarding alignment with PAHO on implementation of the WHO program of work on IPEC and support for 2030 In Sight in the LAT Region. PAHO participated in the public health colloquium developed in Bogotá in March 2022 and in the regional meeting in Mexico in June. Furthermore, PAHO supported the first 2030 In Sight Policy Dialogue, held in Paraguay in March.

The March meeting in Paraguay demonstrated to members how to actively engage in 2030 In Sight activities. We are grateful to the host organization, Fundacion Vision and to our hosts in Mexico City, APEC. These organizations demonstrate that members are engaged with and are utilizing the 2030 In Sight Strategy for advocacy and to guide their work with Ministries.



Photo Submitted by: Lia Marmelstein to the IAPB World Sight Day Photo Competition

Financial and Administrative Report



Photo Submitted by: Madi Apthorpe to the IAPB World Sight Day Photo Competition

International Agency for the Prevention of Blindness (the 'Charity') is a company limited by guarantee (registered in England and Wales under number 4620869) and a charity (registered in England and Wales under number 1100559). The Memorandum and Articles of Association incorporated in December 2002 and amended in September 2007, set out the objects and powers of the organisation. The Charity is governed by a Board of Trustees which has legal, financial, and managerial responsibility for the charity. The trustees constitute directors of the charitable company for the purposes of the Companies Act 2006 and trustees of the charity for the purposes of the Charities Act 2011.

STATEMENT OF PUBLIC BENEFIT

IAPB exists for global public benefit; it leads a global alliance of organisations seeking excellence and equity in the provision of eye health services with a view to reducing the number of people globally that experience visual impairment.

The Trustees have considered the Charity Commission's guidance on public benefit, including the guidance 'public benefit: running a charity' (PB2) and are confident that the charity's intent and its performance clearly demonstrate that IAPB provides a global public benefit.

VISION

The vision of the organisation is to have a world in which no one is needlessly blind and where those with unavoidable vision loss can achieve their full potential. This will be achieved by mobilizing the will and passion for action of its members through advocacy and through the mobilisation of resources.

2030 IN SIGHT: ENDING AVOIDABLE SIGHT LOSS

We have an urgent window over the next years to end avoidable sight loss. We want to work with global leaders and governments to give a voice to the 1 billion people in our communities living with sight loss, most of them in low- and middle-income countries, so that no-one is left behind.

We want governments across the world to unlock funding and remove barriers so that together we can provide everyone, everywhere with affordable eye testing, care and glasses.

To be available to everyone, eye health must become part of everyday health care, being delivered by a larger, broader eye health workforce using the latest technology.

Addressing the inequity in access to eye care is at the heart of the 2030 In Sight strategy that we are committed to achieving as the voice of eye health.

The IAPB is made up of organizations committed to campaigning to make eye care more affordable and available, as well as directly delivering programmes design to ensure that no-one is left behind.

This includes building a global evidence base and practical tools and approaches, designing and producing low-cost technology, developing local capacity and providing services in remote and hard to reach areas, such as among rural communities of indigenous Australians.

OBJECTIVES – WHAT DO WE WANT TO ACHIEVE?

The challenge is more complex than ever before, the numbers are greater and the inequalities are only increasing. Therefore, our ambition has to match this scale.

BY 2030, WE WANT TO SEE A WORLD WHERE:

- No-one experiences unnecessary or preventable sight loss and everyone can achieve their full potential.
- Eye care and rehabilitation services are accessible, inclusive and affordable to everyone, everywhere, whenever they are needed.
- People understand the importance of caring for their own eye health and demand access to services, free from the weight of any social stigma.

THE HURDLES – WHAT DO WE NEED TO OVERCOME?

UNDERSTANDING & AWARENESS

There remains a lack of understanding of the related health, social and economic benefits of comprehensive vision services. And there continues to be social stigma around sight loss, which is acutely felt in some parts of society around the world.

COMMITMENT & FINANCE

There is a significant funding gap to support access to eye health services, primarily within the national health care systems, but also in wider settings including education, industry and businesses.

SYSTEMS & PEOPLE

There is too often a total lack of coordination and integration with eye health services resulting in a lack of financing, services, personnel and coordinated systems and data.

REGULATIONS & MARKETS

Regulatory frameworks can exacerbate the lack of resource by creating barriers to the number and breadth of people who can provide eye health services. This is further exacerbated by other policy and regulatory frameworks that hamper equitable and fair access.

STATEMENT OF PUBLIC BENEFIT

IAPB exists for global public benefit; it leads a global alliance of organisations seeking excellence and equity in the provision of eye health services with a view to reducing the number of people globally that experience visual impairment.

The Trustees have considered the Charity Commission's guidance on public benefit, including the guidance 'public benefit: running a charity' (PB2) and are confident that the charity's intent and its performance clearly demonstrate that IAPB provides a global public benefit

STATEMENT ON FUNDRAISING

PRACTICES

IAPB does not carry out any direct fundraising with the general public. We are registered with the fundraising preference service, and committed to meeting the Code of Fundraising Practice .

FINANCIAL REVIEW

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

IAPB generates its income from membership fees, sponsorship and grants. Year on year income has increased by £690,834, £2,981,197 in 2022 against £2,290,363 in 2021. The increase is attributed to:

- Membership growth increasing membership income by 12.9% from £1,253,957 in 2021 to £1,415,239 in 2022.
- Commercial income and sponsorship income amounting to £554,736 supporting our world sight day, Africa and European activities (£286,949 in 2021)
- Development of the Coalition for Clear Vision with income of £370,118 in 2022 against £163,519 in 2021.
- Grant income remained consistent year on year, £606,143 in 2022 £705,661 in 2021.

Both unrestricted and restricted income increased, unrestricted from £1,935,279 in 2021 to £2,299,814 in 2022 and restricted from £335,084 in 2021 to £681,383 in 2022.

The increase in income has seen a comparable increase in expenditure of £698,075, £2,952,377 in 2022 against £2,254,302 in 2021. The increase can be attributed pushing forward with the 2030 In Sight

strategy and following the coronavirus pandemic, the:

- Physical convening of its members as exemplified by the 2030 Insight Live event in Dubai.
- Building on World Sight Day
- Scoping out the knowledge platform needed to address the aspiration set out in the strategy.
- Developing our international capabilities of bringing about change at a regional and country level (systems change)

FUNDS POSITION

Overall reserves have increased year on year, £959,077 as at 31st December 2022 against £930,257 at the start of the year and reflects an increase in restricted funds offsetting a decrease in unrestricted funds

An unrestricted deficit of £30,533 has been recorded for the year and compares to an unrestricted deficit last year of £42,837. The resulting unrestricted reserve stands at £782,007 (2021, £812,540)

Restricted reserves represent unspent Coalition of Clear Vision increasing by £117,717 in the year to give a restricted reserve balance of £177,070.

RESERVES POLICY

The Board of Trustees continues to maintain a level of reserves sufficient to protect the continuity of the charity's work. The level held is calculated by estimating the extent to which existing commitments and replacement costs of assets are not underwritten by secure future income. In addition, the reserves also include a small sum to cover unforeseen events and expansion opportunities. Reserves are held as

unrestricted funds, in the form of current assets. The Board intends to maintain sufficient reserves at all times to enable its legal commitments to be met in the unlikely event of the charity being wound up.

In the event that reserves exceed the level intended the Board has taken steps to ensure that these funds are expended in furtherance of the charity's objects, within a reasonable timeframe. In the event the reserves fall below the level intended, the Board will seek to replenish them, again within a reasonable timeframe.

The level and form of reserves held is reported at each Board meeting. Compliance with the Reserves Policy is monitored periodically by the Audit Committee as part of its overview of the charity's management of risk.

As at 31st December 2022, unrestricted reserves stood at £782,007 (2021: £812,540) and is within range of the reserve target of £798,000

STATEMENT OF GOING CONCERN

Following the Coronavirus crisis, the Trustees have extended its assessment of going concern reviewing its financial position to December 2024. In obtaining all available information at its disposal, the Trustees have assessed the organisation to be a going concern.

GLOBAL AMBASSADORS

HRH THE COUNTESS OF WESSEX GCVO

HRH Prince Abdulaziz Ahmad Abdulaziz Al Saud
James Chen

H.E. Ambassador Walton Webson (From March 2022)

EXECUTIVE STAFF

During 2022, day to day management of the charity was delegated by the Trustees to the following senior executives:

Peter Holland: Chief Executive Officer

Joanna Conlon: Development and Communications Director

Neil Hedgecock: Finance and Resources Director

Jessica Thompson: Director of Policy, Advocacy and Strategy

Jude Stern: Head of Knowledge Management

Nick Parker: Head of Commercial Development

Simon Darvill: Head of Communications

REGISTERED OFFICE – IAPB

The Northern Shell Building 4th Floor,
10 Lower Thames Street,
London, EC3R 6AF, United Kingdom

AUDITORS – CROWE U.K. LLP

Black Country House, Rounds Green Road, Oldbury,
West Midlands B69 2DG, UK

BANKERS – HSBC

PO Box LB633, 39 Tottenham Court Road, London,
W1T 2AR, UK

RISK POLICY

The approach approved by the Board in managing risk involves maintaining a risk register identifying and assesses the main risks faced by the charity. The possible impact of each risk is assessed in terms of its significance, likelihood of occurrence, and the extent mitigation strategies are in place. The Audit Committee has the responsibility for overseeing the policy on behalf of the Trustees and along with the Board receives an updated risk profiles from the executive twice a year.

The Trustees approved the risk register at the Board meeting in April 2023. The three principal risks and their principal mitigating actions identified as being:

- **Resources are insufficient to deliver IAPB's strategy and activity plan.**

Mitigating strategies include: Developing an accelerated and base case business and financial plan, the development of income plans and targets, the continual review of these plans, the prioritisation of work plans with the aim of balancing these to the resources available. In doing so focus on training and well being of staff.

- **Good governance is not maintained leading to a breakdown of trust and transparency between Members and IAPB, and loss of collaborative approach.**

Mitigating strategies include: Providing high quality strategic direction and information upon which good decisions can be made by the Board in timely manner. The induction of Trustees. Promoting diversity and inclusion within the Board.

- **Geopolitical events, Ukraine war, price**

inflation, pandemic currency markets etc. impacting IAPB's ability to deliver value to its membership leading to a loss of engagement undermining IAPB's authority.

Mitigating strategies include: Enhanced communication through campaigns working with and participation of IAPB members. Actively pursuing greater input from members. Actively outreaching to members to engage and participate in external communication, as well as amplifying members communications..

REMUNERATION POLICY

IAPB has a reward policy setting out how staff remuneration is determined. The executive committee review the reward policy annually and agree all increases in pay and benefits. Salary levels are set based on an assessment of job descriptions and person specifications by IAPB's HR consultant followed by a benchmarking process that assesses pay norms associated with that type of post in the NGO sector of the local marketplace.

Salary levels are set within an agreed salary band for the respective post. The salary band will be –15% to +5% of the 'upper quartile' level determined by benchmark data. The upper quartile is our chosen reference point as our organisational size prevents us from offering the career development, flexibility and additional employee benefits available in some larger agencies. Accordingly a level of pay above that of the median will sometimes be required to attract and retain candidates of the necessary calibre

THE TRUSTEES

The Trustees, who are also Directors under company law, who served during the year and up to the date of this report, and the IAPB Member organisation they are nominated by, are shown.

When a Trustee vacancy becomes available for a seat on IAPB Board, all council members are notified via email that an election will take place. All council members are invited to be nominated via an online form. All council members are then invited to vote for one candidate per seat via our electronic platform. When voting closes the person with the most amount of votes is elected as Trustee.

On appointment as a Trustee, the Trustee is sent an induction pack containing links to all the essential documents including strategy, terms of reference and minutes of the Board and Committees meetings. This is followed up with an induction call with the IAPB CEO. All Trustees are required to complete a Consent form and Declaration of Interest form.

The Audit Committee have reviewed The Charity Governance Code and applied the appropriate standards of recommended practice.

NAME	NOMINATED BY (WHERE APPLICABLE)	DATE APPOINTED OR RESIGNED (where not in post for the full period)
OFFICERS		
Caroline Casey	President	
Muhammad Babar Qureshi	Vice President	
Debra Davis	Treasurer	
APPOINTED TRUSTEES (FOUNDING + CATEGORY "A" MEMBERS)		
Neeru Gupta	International Council of Ophthalmology	
Martine Abel-Williamson	World Blind Union	
Rainer Brockhaus	CBM	
Jess Blijikers	Light for the World	
Caroline Harper	Sightsavers International	
Jennifer Gersbeck	The Fred Hollows Foundation	
Scott Mundle	World Council of Optometry	
Haidong Zou	Shanghai Eye Disease Centre	
Kevin Hassey	20/20 Quest	
ELECTED TRUSTEES		
Kashinath Bhoosnurmath	Operation Eyesight	
Job C. Heintz	Himalayan Cataract Project	Resigned - Oct 2022
Nick Kourgialis	Helen Keller International	
Katherine Overbey	OneSight	
Elizabeth Kurian	Mission for Vision	
Fatima Kyari	International Centre for Eye Health	
Wei He	He Eye Specialist Hospital	
Derek Hodkey	Orbis	
REGIONAL CHAIRS / INDIVIDUALS		
Aaron Magava	Regional Chair, Africa	
Abdulaziz Ibrahim AlRajhi	Regional Chair, Eastern Mediterranean	
Wolfgang Gindorfer	Regional Chair, Europe	
Francisco Martinez Castro	Regional Chair, Latin America	
Suzanne Gilbert	Regional Chair, North America	
Rohit Khanna	Regional Chair, South East Asia	
Amanda Davis	Regional Chair, Western Pacific	
Marcus Ang	Individual	



Photo Submitted by: Sheila Chamberlin to the IAPB World Sight Day Photo Competition

STATEMENT OF RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE TRUSTEES

The Trustees (who are also directors of IAPB for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable group for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- **select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;**
- **observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP (Statement of Recommended Practice);**
- **make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;**
- **state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;**
- **prepare the financial statements on the going-concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Charity will continue in business.**

The Trustees are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

STATEMENT AS TO THE DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION TO AUDITORS

Each of the members of the Board who were in office on the date of approval of these financial statements have confirmed, as far as they are each aware:

- **that there is no relevant audit information of which the auditors are unaware; and**
- **each of the members of Board have confirmed that they have each taken all steps that they ought to have taken as members of Board in order to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that it has been communicated to the auditor.**

The Trustees report was approved by the Trustees in their capacity as Company Directors on 26th April 2023 and signed on their behalf by

MUHAMMAD BABAR QURESHI

Independent Auditor's Report to the Members of International Agency for the Prevention of Blindness



Photo Submitted by: Stephen Egesa to the IAPB World Sight Day Photo Competition

OPINION

We have audited the financial statements of International Agency for the Prevention of Blindness ('the charitable company') and its subsidiary ('the group') for the year ended 31 December 2022 which comprises the Consolidated Statement of Financial Activities, the Consolidated and Charity Balance Sheets, the Consolidated Statement of Cash Flow and notes to the financial statements, including significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the group's and the charitable company's affairs as at 31 December 2021 and of the group's income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

BASIS FOR OPINION

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the group in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

CONCLUSIONS RELATING TO GOING CONCERN

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charitable company's or the group's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

OTHER INFORMATION

The trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the annual report. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

OPINIONS ON OTHER MATTERS PRESCRIBED BY THE COMPANIES ACT 2006

In our opinion based on the work undertaken in the course of our audit

- **the information given in the trustees' report, which includes the directors' report**

prepared for the purposes of company law, for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and

- **the directors' report included within the trustees' report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.**

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In light of the knowledge and understanding of the group and charitable company and their environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the directors' report included within the trustees' report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate and proper accounting records have not been kept; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- the trustees were not entitled to prepare the financial statements in accordance with the small companies regime and take advantage of the small companies' exemptions in preparing

the trustees' directors' report and from the requirement to prepare a strategic report.

RESPONSIBILITIES OF TRUSTEES

As explained more fully in the trustees' responsibilities statement, the trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that

an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Details of the extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations are set out below.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

EXTENT TO WHICH THE AUDIT WAS CONSIDERED CAPABLE OF DETECTING IRREGULARITIES, INCLUDING FRAUD

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We identified and assessed the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements from irregularities, whether due to fraud or error, and discussed these between our audit team members. We then designed and performed audit procedures responsive to those risks, including obtaining audit evidence sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

We obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory frameworks within which the charitable company and group operates, focusing on those laws and regulations that have a direct effect on the determination of material amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The laws and regulations we considered in this context were the Companies Act 2006, the Charities Act 2011, together with the Charities SORP (FRS 102). We assessed the required compliance with these laws and regulations as part of our audit procedures on the related financial statement items.

In addition, we considered provisions of other laws and regulations that do not have a direct effect on the financial statements but compliance with which might be fundamental to the charitable company's and the group's ability to operate or to avoid a material penalty. We also considered the opportunities and incentives that may exist within the charitable company and the group for fraud. The laws and regulations we considered in this context for the UK operations were General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), health and safety legislation, taxation legislation and employment legislation. We also considered compliance with local legislation for the group's overseas operating segments.

Auditing standards limit the required audit procedures to identify non-compliance with these laws and regulations to enquiry of the Trustees and other management and inspection of regulatory and legal correspondence, if any.

We identified the greatest risk of material impact on the financial statements from irregularities, including fraud, to be within the timing of recognition of grant income, and the override of controls by management. Our audit procedures to respond to

these risks included enquiries of management and the Audit Committee about their own identification and assessment of the risks of irregularities, sample testing on the posting of journals, designing audit procedures over grant income, reviewing accounting estimates for biases, reviewing regulatory correspondence with the Charity Commission, and reading minutes of meetings of those charged with governance.

Owing to the inherent limitations of an audit, there is an unavoidable risk that we may not have detected some material misstatements in the financial statements, even though we have properly planned and performed our audit in accordance with auditing standards. For example, the further removed non-compliance with laws and regulations (irregularities) is from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, the less likely the inherently limited procedures required by auditing standards would identify it. In addition, as with any audit, there remained a higher risk of non-detection of irregularities, as these may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal controls. We are not responsible for preventing non-compliance and cannot be expected to detect non-compliance with all laws and regulations.

USE OF OUR REPORT

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



KERRY BROWN

Senior Statutory Auditor

For and on behalf of Crowe U.K. LLP
Statutory Auditor
Black Country House Rounds Green Road Oldbury
West Midlands
B69 2DG

Date: 17 May 2023

Financial Statements FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCLUDING THE INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)

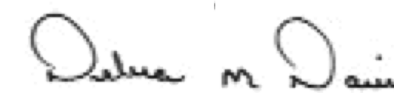
	Notes	2022			2021		
		Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total
INCOME FROM:							
Charitable activities							
Membership		1,415,239	-	1,415,239	1,253,957	-	1,253,957
Grants	2	294,878	311,265	606,143	350,577	191,565	542,142
Other income	3	585,718	370,118	955,836	329,599	163,519	493,118
Investment income		3,979	-	3,979	1,146	-	1,146
Total		2,299,814	681,383	2,981,197	1,935,279	355,084	2,290,363
EXPENDITURE ON:							
Raising funds							
Income development including trading costs		197,460	-	197,460	179,686	-	179,686
Charitable activities							
Global Advocacy		655,327	350,980	1,006,307	454,997	191,565	646,562
Communicating and Connecting Knowledge		624,783	-	624,783	536,543	-	536,543
Strengthening the Network		852,777	271,050	1,123,827	806,890	84,621	891,511
Total	4	2,330,347	622,030	2,952,377	19,78,116	276,186	2,254,302
Net movement in funds		(30,533)	59,353	28,820	(42,837)	78,898	36,061
RECONCILIATION OF FUNDS							
Total funds brought forward		812,540	117,717	930,257	855,377	38,819	894,196
Total funds carried forward	11	782,007	177,070	959,077	812,540	117,717	930,257

CONSOLIDATED AND CHARITY BALANCE SHEET

	Notes	Group		Charity	
		2022	2021	2022	2021
		£	£	£	£
FIXED ASSETS		-	-	-	-
Tangible fixed assets	7	14,440	16,449	14,440	16,449
Investment in subsidiary	12	-	-	1	1
Total fixed assets		14,440	16,449	14,441	16,450
CURRENT ASSETS					
Debtors	8	521,689	88,902	672,260	477,458
Cash at bank and in hand		1,041,049	1,596,845	891,592	1,196,853
Total current assets		1,562,738	1,685,747	1,563,852	1,674,311
LIABILITIES					
Creditors: amounts due within one year	9	618,101	771,939	619,216	760,504
Net current assets		944,637	913,808	944,636	913,807
Total net assets		959,077	930,257	959,077	930,257
FUNDS					
Restricted funds		177,070	117,717	177,070	117,717
Unrestricted funds		782,007	812,540	782,007	812,540
Total funds	11	959,077	930,257	959,077	930,257

The results of the parent charity for the year ending 31 Dec 2022 were: Deficit £43,854 (2021 Surplus £36,061)

Approved by the trustees on 26th April 2023 and signed on their behalf by:



DEBRA DAVIS

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW

	2022 £	2021 £
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Net income/(expenditure) for the reporting period (as per the statement of financial activities)	28,820	36,061
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation charges and loss in disposal	10,569	12,686
Loss on disposals of fixed assets	1,603	
Decrease/(increase) in debtors	(432,787)	123,466
(Decrease)/increase in creditors	(153,838)	(146,842)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	(545,633)	25,371
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Fixed asset additions	(10,163)	(8,913)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(10,163)	(8,913)
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period	(555,796)	16,458

ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	At 1 January 2022 £	Cash flow £	At 31 December 2022 £
Cash at bank and in hand	1,596,845	(555,796)	1,041,049
Total cash and cash equivalents	1,596,845	(555,796)	1,041,049

Financial Statements FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. BASIS OF PREPARATION AND ACCOUNTING POLICIES

1. The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with Financial Reporting Standards applicable in the UK (FRS 102) and the Companies Act 2006. They follow the recommendations in the Charities SORP (2019); Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with FRS 102 effective 1 January 2019.

2. The organisation is a charitable company limited by guarantee, incorporated in England and Wales. Its registered office and principal place of business is: IAPB, The Northern Shell Building 4th Floor, 10 Lower Thames Street, London, EC3R 6AF.

The charitable company is exempt from corporation tax as all its income is charitable and is applied for charitable purposes. IAPB meets the definition of a public benefit entity as defined under FRS 102.

3. As outlined in the Financial Review the trustees have reasonable expectation that the charity has the resources to continue its activities for the foreseeable future. Accordingly they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

4. Group accounts have been prepared for the International Agency for the Prevention of Blindness (IAPB) and its wholly owned subsidiary

company, IAPB Trading Limited. The charity has taken advantage of the exemptions in FRS 102 from the requirements to present a charity only Cash Flow Statement and certain disclosures about the charity's financial instruments. The charity has also taken advantage of the exemption allowed under section 408 of the Companies Act 2006 and has not presented its own Statement of Financial Activities in these financial statements.

The accounts have been consolidated on a line by line basis to include the results of IAPB Trading Limited. The results of IAPB Trading Limited are shown separately on note 13.

5. Voluntary income is received by way of donations and gifts and is included in full in the statement of financial activities when receivable. Volunteer time is not included in the statements.

6. Grants are recognised in full in the statement of financial activities in the year in which they are receivable, unless they relate to a specific future period, in which case they are deferred. Membership fees are recognised in the financial statements in line with the period in which Members are entitled to benefits. Membership fees received in advance are deferred.

7. Gifts in kind represent services provided to the charity at no charge or goods donated for distribution or use by the charity. Goods or services given for use by the charity are recognised when receivable. Gifts in kind are valued at cost if known or else the price the charity would otherwise have paid for the assets or services.

8. Support and governance costs are allocated across charitable activities on the basis of head count.

9. Resources expended are recognised in the period in which they are incurred. Resources expended include attributable VAT which cannot be recovered.

10. Grants payable are charged to the SOFA in accordance with the terms and conditions attached to the individual grant agreements. Such grants are recognised as expenditure when the conditions attached are fulfilled – generally as money is requested by the grant recipient.

Grants offered subject to conditions which have not been met at the year-end are noted as a commitment, but not as accrued as expenditure.

11. Income and expenditure incurred by the regional offices, which do not include the autonomous Eastern Mediterranean Region, have been consolidated into the accounts under the relevant headings.

12. IAPB offers staff the option of a stakeholder pension or provident fund. The pension cost charge shown under staff expenditure represents contributions paid and payable in the year. The assets of these schemes are independent from IAPB and IAPB has no additional liability other than for the payment of those contributions.

13. Termination benefits proscribed by the employment contract are accrued when these are earned (by virtue of length of service). Termination

payments are valued at the higher of the amount required by law or the amount proscribed by the employment contract and recognised when due less the value of termination benefits previously accrued.

14. Depreciation is provided at rates calculated to write down the cost of each asset to its estimated residual value over its expected useful life. The depreciation rates in use are as follows:

- Computer equipment (tangible) 33% per annum

Items of equipment are capitalised where the purchase price exceeds £1,000. Depreciation costs are allocated to activities on the basis of the use of the related assets in those activities.

Expenditure on the development of web resources (Intangible assets) are expensed in the year. Prior to 2020 the costs associated with Intangible Assets once fully operational, were amortised over their useful life.

15. Cash at bank and in hand includes money held in current accounts and in no-notice deposits, petty cash, and money market deposits.

16. Debtors are valued at the amounts owing (or prepaid) less a provision for doubtful debt. Amounts in foreign currencies are valued at the rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date.

17. Financial instruments are initially recognised at the amount receivable or payable including any related transaction costs. They are held at amortised cost; that is the amount initially recognised less any principal repaid plus any interest accrued. Financial assets held are cash and bank and in hand, together with trade and other debtors. Financial liabilities are trade and other creditors.

18. Creditors are valued at the amounts owing (or income received in advance). Amounts in foreign currencies are valued at the rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date.

19. Restricted funds are to be used for specific purposes as laid down by the donor. Expenditure which meets these criteria is charged to the fund, this may include a fair allocation of management and support costs where allowed by the donor.

20. Unrestricted funds are donations and other incoming resources receivable or generated for the objects of the charity. Income is recognised when there is evidence of entitlement, the amount can be measured and the receipt is probable. Where terms and conditions have not been met, or, uncertainty exists as to whether IAPB can meet the terms and conditions otherwise within its control, the income is not recognised but deferred as a liability until it is probable that the terms and conditions imposed can be met.

21. Foreign exchange gains are recorded as other income in the Statement of Financial Activities and losses as cost of the relevant activity. Transactions in foreign currencies are translated pounds at a daily rate based on mid-market opening rate at midnight.

22. There are no sources of estimation uncertainty that have a significant effect on the amounts recognised in the financial statements.



Photo Submitted by: Keith Kalu to the IAPB World Sight Day Photo Competition

2. INCOME FROM GRANTS

	Unrestricted	Restricted	2022 Total	2021 Total
	£	£	£	£
Clearly	274,000	-	274,000	286,600
CBM	-	112,700	112,700	63,063
The Fred Hollows Foundation (FHF)	-	45,022	45,022	100,189
F. Hoffmann-La Roche Ltd	-	75,000	75,000	-
Seva Foundation	-	39,803	39,803	-
The Allergan Foundation	-	-	-	63,977
Sightsavers	-	9,685	9,685	25,314
Vision Spring	-	9,685	9,685	25,230
Vision Council	-	9,685	9,685	9,005
Onesight	-	9,685	9,685	-
World Diabetes Foundation	8,387	-	8,387	-
20/20 Quest	-	-	-	25,301
Vision for a Nation	-	-	-	25,230
Other grants and donations (£5,000 or less)	12,491	-	12,491	81,752
Total (£)	294,878	311,265	606,143	705,661

3. OTHER INCOME

	Unrestricted	Restricted	2022 Total	2021 Total
	£	£	£	£
Commercial Income and Sponsorship	554,736	-	554,736	286,949
Coalition for Clear Vision	-	370,118	370,118	163,519
Other	30,982	-	30,982	42,650
Total (£)	585,718	370,118	955,836	493,118

4. ANALYSIS OF CHARITABLE EXPENDITURE BY COST TYPE

	Global Advocacy	Communicating and Connecting Knowledge	Strengthening the Network	Providing Services	Support and Governance costs	2022	2021
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Staff costs (note 6)	454,544	300,826	351,879	169,015	47,379	1,323,643	1,132,605
Travel & meetings	254,404	38,156	88,500	13,533	23,665	418,258	22,268
Events and conferences	9,763	49,241	60,360	-	-	119,364	16,012
Consultancy and other activity costs	182,220	151,945	450,417	16,260	-1,138	799,704	506,148
Online resources and promotions	-	16,538	7,201	-	4,128	27,867	130,119
Office and Administration	34,927	21,453	80,595	2,795	244,294	384,064	407,802
Exchange Gains	-	-	-	-	-120,523	-120,523	39,348
	935,858	578,159	1,038,952	201,603	197,805	2,952,377	2,254,302
Support and governance costs	70,449	46,624	54,537	26,195	(197,805)	-	-
Total	1,006,307	624,783	1,093,489	227,798	-	2,952,377	2,254,302
2021	646,562	536,543	891,511	179,686	-	2,254,302	

5. NET (EXPENDITURE)/INCOME

This is stated after charging:	2022	2021
	£	£
Depreciation	10,569	12,686
Trustees' remuneration	-	-
Trustees' expenses reimbursed and paid directly	9,846	4,417
Senior management remuneration	621,187	464,186
Auditors' remuneration		
Charity audit	12,045	10,800
Adjustment from prior year	-	-

6. STAFF COSTS AND NUMBERS

STAFF COSTS WERE AS FOLLOWS:

	2022	2021
	£	£
Salaries and wages	1,102,183	947,816
Social security costs	72,633	69,482
Pension	100,481	92,355
Other staff costs	36,346	22,952
Termination benefits	12,000	-
Total	1,323,643	1,132,605

Reimbursed expenses above relate to the reimbursement of 4 trustees (2021: 2) for travel, accommodation and subsistence costs.

THE NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES WHOSE EMOLUMENTS FOR THE YEAR FELL WITHIN THE FOLLOWING BANDS WERE:

	2022	2021
£60,000 - £70,000	3	2
£70,000 - £80,000	3	3
£80,000 - £90,000	1	-
£90,000 - £100,000	-	-
£100,000 - £110,000	-	1
£110,000 - £120,000	1	-

STAFF HEAD COUNT AND FULL TIME EQUIVALENT (FTE)

	Head Count	
	2022	2021
Global Advocacy	8.0	5.8
Strengthening the Network	3.1	3
Communicating and Connecting Knowledge	6.8	6.3
Providing Services	4.1	2.0
Support and Governance costs	1.2	1
Total	23.2	18.1

7. FIXED ASSETS

	Tangible	Intangible	Total
COST	£	£	£
At 1 January 2022	70,187	156,656	226,843
Additions during the year	10,163	-	10,163
Disposal during the year	(43,637)	(15,947)	(59,584)
At 31 December 2022	36,713	140,709	177,422

DEPRECIATION

At 1 January 2022	53,738	156,656	210,394
Charge for the period	10,569	-	10,569
Disposal during the year	(42,034)	(15,947)	(57,981)
At 31 December 2022	22,273	140,709	162,982

NET BOOK VALUE

At 31 December 2022	14,440	-	14,440
At 31 December 2021	16,449		16,449

All fixed assets held are classified as IT resources.

All Intangibles are internally developed web resources.

8. DEBTORS: AMOUNT DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR

	Group		Charity	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	£	£	£	£
Trade debtors	436,649	68,098	436,649	66,298
Amounts owing by subsidiary	-	-	150,571	390,356
Prepayments	36,970	11,830	36,970	11,830
Other debtors	48,070	8,974	48,070	8,974
Total	521,689	88,902	672,260	477,458

Trade debtors include membership and grant invoices due as at 31 December 2022. Prepayments is comprised of deposits held in advance and payments made in advance towards activities relating to the next financial year.

9. CREDITORS: AMOUNT DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR

	Group		Charity	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	£	£	£	£
Trade creditors	124,986	133,967	124,986	132,743
Accruals	42,526	13,140	42,526	13,140
Deferred income	416,257	576,110	416,257	576,110
Other creditors	-	201	-	201
Taxation and Social Security	34,332	48,521	35,447	38,310
Total	618,101	771,939	619,216	760,504

Deferred income movements in the year:

	2021	Release from previous year	Addition in current year	2022
Membership	160,343	160,343	78,053	78,053
Other	415,767	415,767	338,204	338,204
Total	576,110	576,110	416,257	416,257

Deferred income is income received in 2022 relating to the 2023 financial year.

10. ANALYSIS OF GROUP NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

	Restricted funds	General funds	Total funds
	£	£	£
2022			
Tangible & Intangible fixed assets	-	14,440	14,440
Net current Assets	177,070	767,567	944,637
Group net assets at the end of the year	177,070	782,007	959,077

2021			
Tangible & Intangible fixed assets	-	16,449	16,449
Net current Assets	117,717	796,091	913,808
Group net assets at the end of the year	117,717	812,540	930,257

11. MOVEMENTS IN FUNDS

FOR YEAR ENDING 31 DECEMBER 2022

	At the start of the year	Incoming Resources	Outgoing Resources	Transfers between funds	At the end of the year
	£	£	£	£	£
Global Advocacy					
Global and Regional Advocacy					
CBM	-	102,999	102,999	-	-
FHF	-	35,440	35,440	-	-
Friends of Vision Secretariat					
Various	-	58,023	58,023	-	-
Vision for Africa					
Swiss Red Cross (Schweizerisches Rotes Kreuz)	38,819	-	38,819	-	-
European Vision Health Advocacy					
F. Hoffmann-La Roche Ltd	-	75,000	75,000	-	-
Strengthening the Network					
Coalition for Clear Vision	78,898	370,118	271,946	-	177,070
Communicating and Connecting Knowledge					
Seva foundation	-	39,803	39,803	-	-
Restricted funds	117,717	681,383	622,030	-	177,070
Unrestricted funds:					
General funds	812,540	2,299,814	2,330,347	-	782,007
Total funds	930,257	2,981,197	2,952,377	-	959,077

11. MOVEMENTS IN FUNDS (CONTINUED)

FOR YEAR ENDING 31 DECEMBER 2021

	At the start of the year	Incoming Resources	Outgoing Resources	Transfers between funds	At the end of the year
	£	£	£	£	£
Global Advocacy					
Global and Regional Advocacy					
CBM	-	63,063	63,063	-	-
FHF	-	100,189	100,189	-	-
World Report on Vision - QEDJT	-	-	-	-	-
Friends of Vision Secretariat					
Various	-	28,313	28,313	-	-
Vision for Africa - Various					
CBM	-	-	-	-	-
Swiss Red Cross (Schweizerisches Rotes Kreuz)	38,819	-	-	-	38,819
Strengthening the Network					
Coalition for Clear Vision	-	163,519	84,621	-	78,898
Restricted funds	38,819	355,084	276,186		117,717
Unrestricted funds:					
General funds	855,377	1,935,279	1,978,116	-	812,540
Total funds	894,196	2,290,363	2,254,302	-	930,257

Restricted funds in deficit at the year end are due to a prepayment relating to the World report on Vision to be released in 2019 when the Report is published.

12. SUBSIDIARY UNDERTAKINGS

IAPB owns the whole of the issued share capital (£1) of IAPB Trading Ltd company number 7842726, Registered office The Northern Shell Building 4th Floor, 10 Lower Thames Street, London, EC3R 6AF. The Trading Subsidiary was registered in November 2011; the principal activities of the company are the receipt of corporate sponsorship, sale of exhibition space and advertising. The taxable profit is donated to IAPB.

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE	2022	2021
	£	£
Turnover	-	453,925
Total income	-	453,925
Cost of sales	-	155,364
Overheads including intercompany service charges	-	17,660
Other expenses / (income)	(13,321)	(7,602)
Total expenses	(13,321)	165,422
Total gain before donation	13,321	288,503
Donation to IAPB	13,321	288,503

At 31 December 2022, the total assets of IAPB Trading Ltd were £150,570 (2021 £401,791) and the total liabilities £150,570 (2021 £401,790).

13. RELATED PARTIES

"IAPB Member organisations are the main donors to the charity and are also often paid funds in furtherance of IAPB's objects. Decisions on such transactions are made in accordance with the charity's conflicts of interest policy, such that Trustees, staff or committee members with an conflict of interest are not involved in the decision making process.

The Trustees and senior staff who have an interest in any organisation giving funds to or receiving funds from IAPB (other than membership fees), and the aggregate amounts for each related organisation are as follows:

	2022		2021	
	£	£	£	£
TRUSTEE RELATED ORGANISATION	Amount received	Amount paid	Amount received	Amount paid
<i>Muhammad Babar Qureshi (Director) / Raier Brockhaus (CEO)</i> CBM	140,993	-	63,063	-
<i>Nick Kourgialis (Vice President)</i> Helen Keller International (HKI)	4,328	-	3,604	-
<i>Derek Hodkey (CEO)</i> Orbis International	4,328	-	3,604	-
<i>Dr Caroline Harper (CEO)</i> Sightsavers	77,254	-	37,354	-
<i>Jennifer Gersbeck (Director) / Amanda Davis (Director)</i> The Fred Hollows Foundation (FHF)	125,930	-	106,305	-
Jess Blijikers (Director) Light for the World (LFW)	4,190	-	3,606	-
Katherine Overbey (CEO) Onesight	60,400	-	18,496	18,246
Kevin Hassey (Board Member) 20/20 Quest	-	-	25,302	-
Kashinath Bhoosnurmath (Vice President) Operation Eyesight Universal	9,753	-	3,604	-
Dr Suzanne Gilbert (Director) Seva Foundation	193,959	-	23,663	-

Amounts include grants (see note 6), donations and services



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